### Game reward systems

Made by Lars and Jesper

#### The paper

- "Game Reward Systems: Gaming Experiences and Social Meanings"
- Hao Wang and Chuen-Tsai Sun
- 2011 DiGRA Conference "Think Design Play"

- Aim: Classify methods of rewarding players
- Method: Analyzing existing studies, and surveys
- Results: 8 forms of reward
  - They play on 3 common motivations
  - Applications in the real world



## The 8 forms of reward

#### 1: Score systems

- Simple point system
- Doesn't affect gameplay
- Simple to compare
- Represents status or glory

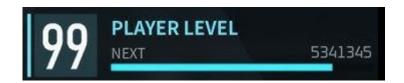


		SCORE
1	Alex Thach	16,700,760
2	dogplayingtetris	14,873,620
3	Blue Scuti	12,409,180
4	PixelAndy	11,966,100
5	MylesTheGreat	8,063,900
6	Tristop	8,038,100

```
HIGHSCORES #37 (10,550.70pp)
                                          3 102 290
WDG SPI3LOT - (60,2%)
                                          2 975 414
KINGRAZER - (57,74%)
                                          2 508 585
WDG MID - (48,68%)
WD6_INSCOLOSUS - (38,12%) - [NF]
                                           982 068
WDG_SAINT - (34,4%) - [HE]
                                            886 317
WING_ANAMMELECH - (27,31%) - [NF]
                                           703 640
KLIJI - (26,93%) - [NE]
                                           693 979
SCHWANK GAMING GAMER GAMING - (25,4%) - [NE]
                                           654 467
                                           652 792
                                           552 833
```

#### 2: Player level

- Affects gameplay with more (and better) abilities
- Represents time/effort and experience, but **not** skill
- Can unlock game sections
- Also used as status and glory
- Relevant for social hierarchies, like teams/guilds





#### 3: Item rewards

- Encourages exploration
- Widely used in RPGs and MMORPGs
- A major





#### 4: Resources

- Also encourages exploration
- Used to create better items, upgrade them, or to progress
- Can often be bought for real money in free-to-play games
- A major source of income for mobile games

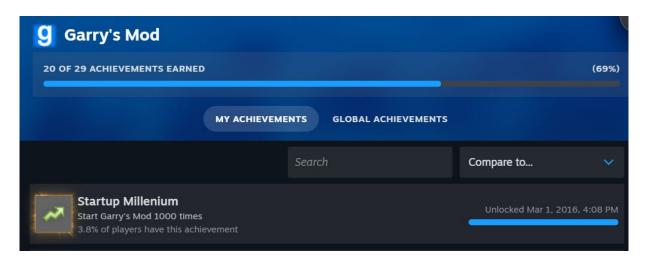






#### 5: Achievement systems

- (Usually) titles bound to an account
- Encourages players to complete specific and often difficult tasks
- Sense of accomplishment + (social) bragging rights





#### 6: Instant feedback systems

- "Perfect!" message from Dance Dance Revolution
- Instant gratification (praise)
- Encourages the player
- Important for flow-state





#### 7: Plot animations & pictures

- E.g. a cutscene of your in-game character finally reunited with their child
- Break from action
- "Visually attractive" (e.g. fully rendered cutscene or image)
- Important milestones/something to remember





#### 8: Unlocking mechanisms

- Gives the player access to more game content
- Arouses curiosity (intrinsic motivation!)
- Player might begin to look for more "unlocks"
- Player feels that there's always something new to look forwards to
- (deters boredom)





# Three motivations of reward systems

#### I: Social value

- Tied to Reward systems:
  - 1. Score
  - 2. Player level
  - 3. Items
  - 5. Achievements

- Active players may want to invite new players, increasing playerbase
- Game exists in a social space. If it's not talked about, few will play it.

#### II: Gameplay value

- Tied to Reward systems:
  - 2. Player level
  - 3. Items
  - 4. Resources
  - 6. Instant feedback
  - 8. Unlocking mechanisms

Players generally enjoy flow, progression, and competition

#### III: Collection/review value

- Tied to Reward systems:
  - 1. Score
  - 2. Player Level
  - 3. Items
  - 5. Achievements
  - 7. Plot and animations
  - 8. Unlocking mechanisms

- Looking at your newly built base after spending hours completing it
- Collecting every single item / achievement hunting
- Finishing games

#### **Applications**

- Real-world: Marketing, activism/awareness, training
- Can be used as: Social activity, motivation, even parenting





Kids earn points by doing chores, worksheets, & arts and crafts!

Use your points to adopt a pet cat & play dress-up games!









#### Questions?