

# Ideation and Design of Learning Games

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# Workshop Outline

Introduction : 10 min

Game design session 90 min

Activity 1: 10 min +5 min

Activity 2: 30 min + 5 min

Activity 3: 10 min

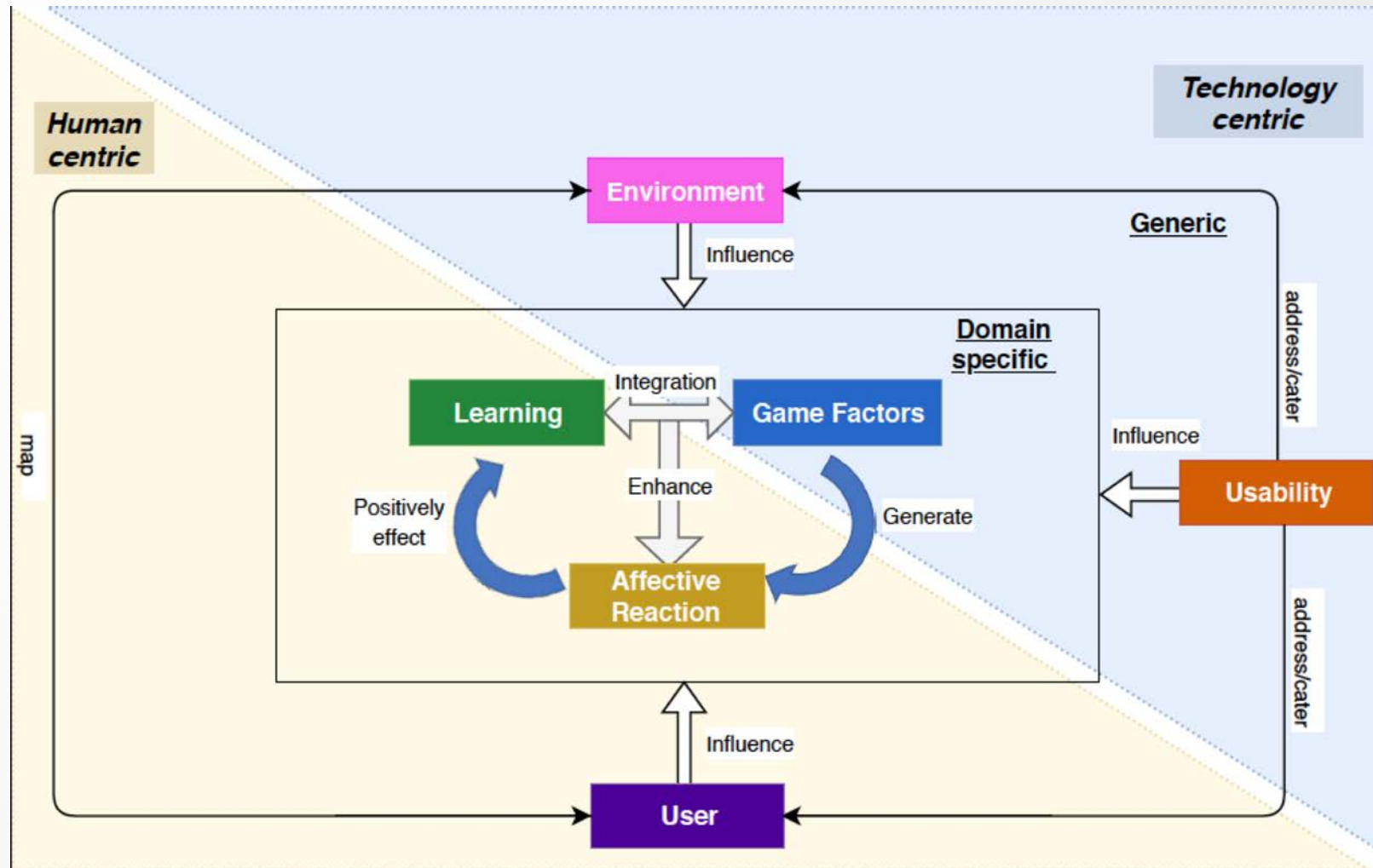
Activity 4&5: 30 min (in parallel)

Presentation: 10 min

Questionnaire: 10 min



# Game-Based Learning Concept





# Activities for Ideation and Design of Learning Games

- Activity 1: Idea generation (generate initial ideas)
- Activity 2: Idea development (expand the idea)
- Activity 3: Idea refinement (reflect on the idea)
- Activity 4: Idea illustration (visualize the idea)
- Activity 5: Idea documentation (write down final state of the idea)

# Toolkit

- Board
- Cards
- Idea Sheets
- Log Sheet

### LEAGUE

**P**

D-Cards

These cards contain a link/question the team should discuss to create the game concept.

**G**

C-Cards

These are blank cards to write your custom design ideas.

**T**

D-Cards

These cards contain design ideas for each link/question to 'trigger' your thinking process.

**P**

F-Cards

These cards contain a link/question the team should discuss to expand the game concept.

**G**

C-Cards

These are blank cards to write your custom design ideas.

**T**

F-Cards

These cards contain design ideas for each link/question to 'trigger' your thinking process.

### Playbook

**1. Create a Game Idea**

Generate an initial game concept using the cards in this section (use atleast 4 cards)

1. Select a Primary Dimension card from the left deck. It contains a link or question to discuss with your team to help create a game idea.
2. Decide on an idea using cards from the two decks to the right. Write your own idea on a Custom card or choose a Trigger Dimension card to help define your idea. Keep the idea short using only 1 or 2 keywords.
3. Place the selected Trigger and/or Custom card(s) for chosen design ideas on the **Idea Generation Sheet**.
4. Repeat with other Primary Dimension cards until initial idea is created.

**2. Expand the Game Idea**

Develop the initial game concept further by building on the ideas from activity 1 using the cards in this section.

1. Select a Primary Factor card from the left deck. It contains a link or question to discuss with your team to help expand the game idea.
2. Expand the game design ideas using cards from the two decks on the right. Write your own idea on a Custom card or choose a Trigger Factor card to help expand your idea. Elaborate the ideas with discussion & use sentences.
3. Place the selected Trigger and/or Custom card(s) for chosen design ideas on the **Idea Development Sheet**.
4. Repeat with other Primary Factor cards until your game idea is fully developed.



### Activity 1: Idea generation (Using D-cards)

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

1

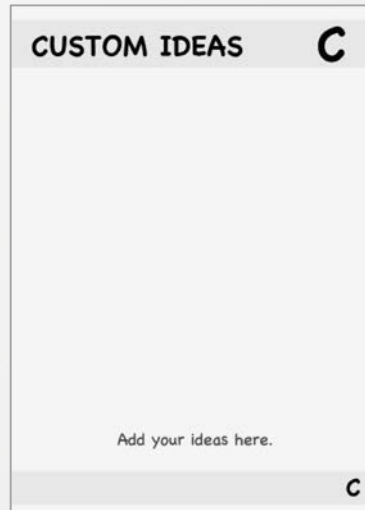
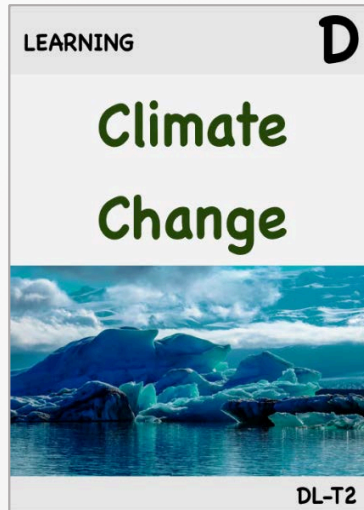
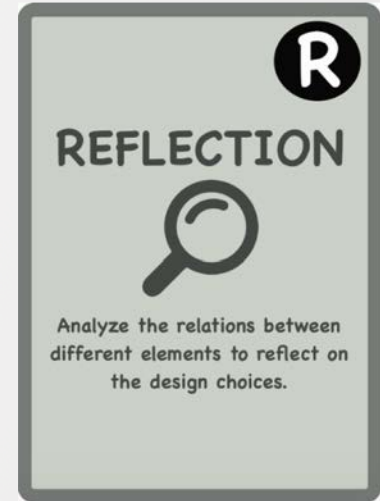
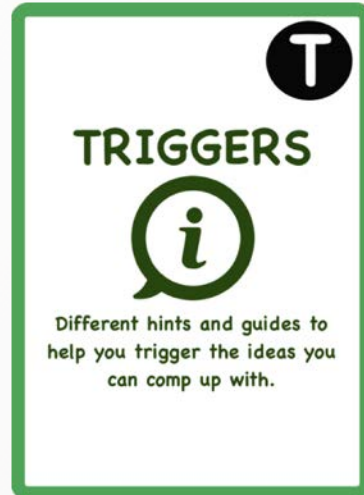
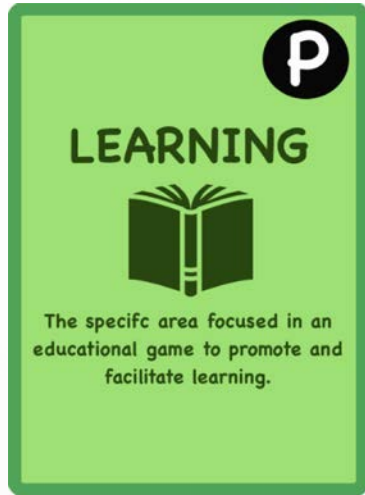
**Team ID:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Card Log sheet**

Please log the primary cards **P** and Reflection cards **R** name and ID in the same order that you use them. If you use multiple cards simultaneously give them same order.

Order	Card Name and ID
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.	
11.	
12.	
13.	
14.	
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30.	
31.	
32.	
33.	
34.	
35.	

# Types of Cards






# Types of Cards

**P**


## LEARNING OBJECTIVES



Goals and purpose of educational games in terms of knowledge and skills it intends to transfer in its users.

**T**


## TRIGGERS



Different hints and guides to help you trigger the ideas you can comp up with.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES **F**

What are the learning objective(s) for the game?




Use trigger or custom card(s) for learning objective

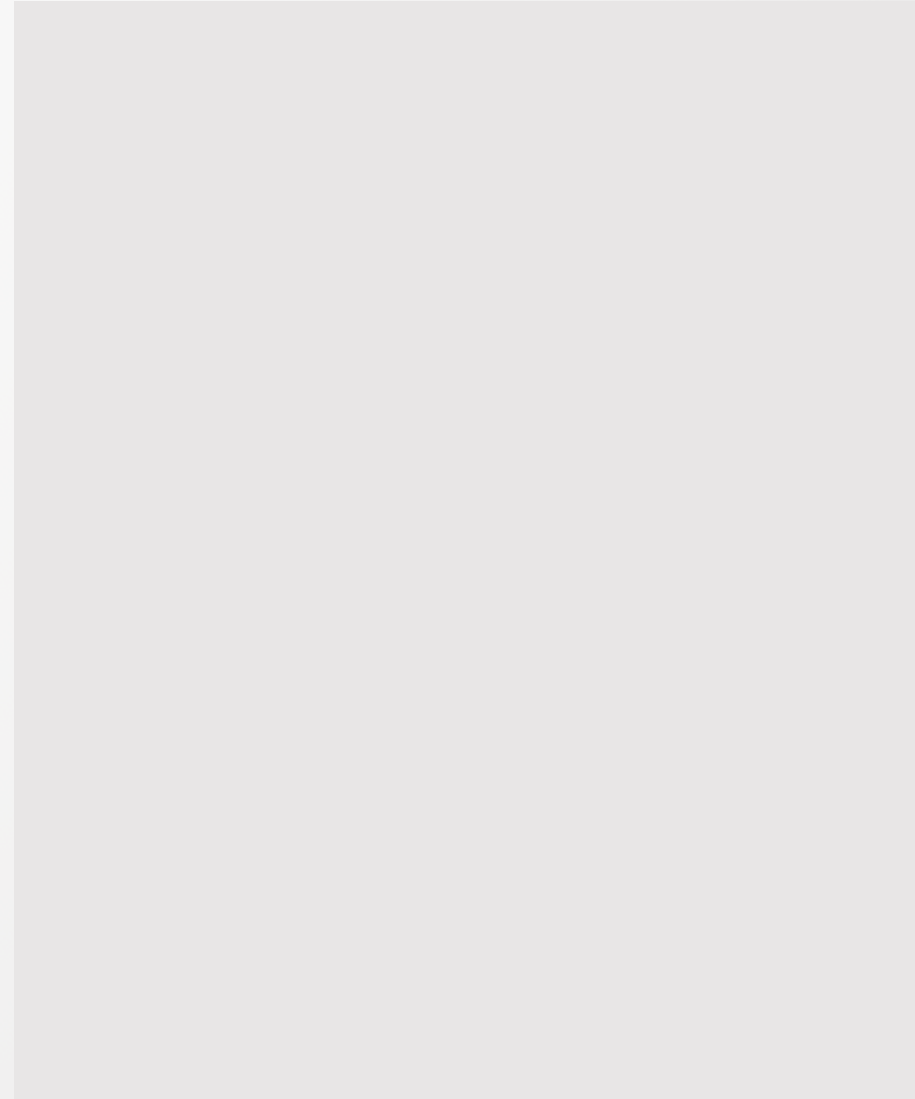
**FL1**

LEARNING OBJECTIVES **F**

## Remember



**FL1-T1**

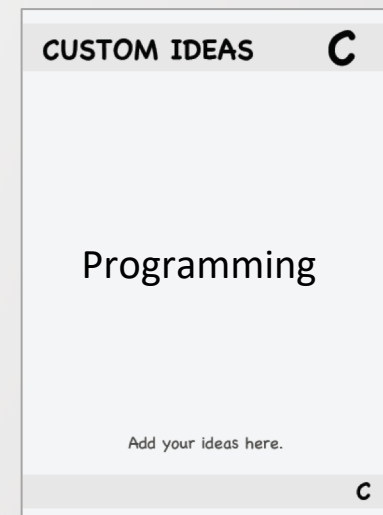
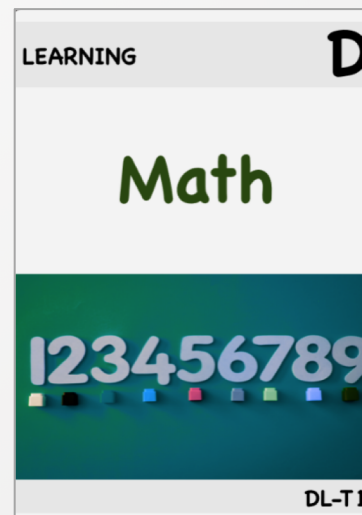
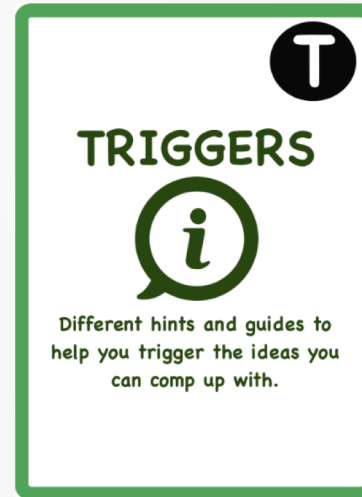


# How to play?

## Question/Task



## Game Design Ideas



# Card Log Sheet

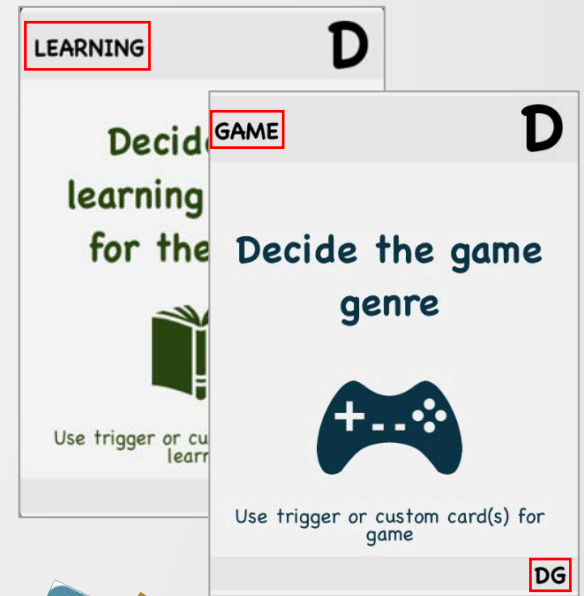
- Use log sheet for activity 1-3.
- Log Primary and Reflection Card names and ID in the same order that you use them.
- If you use multiple cards simultaneously give them same order

**Card Log sheet**

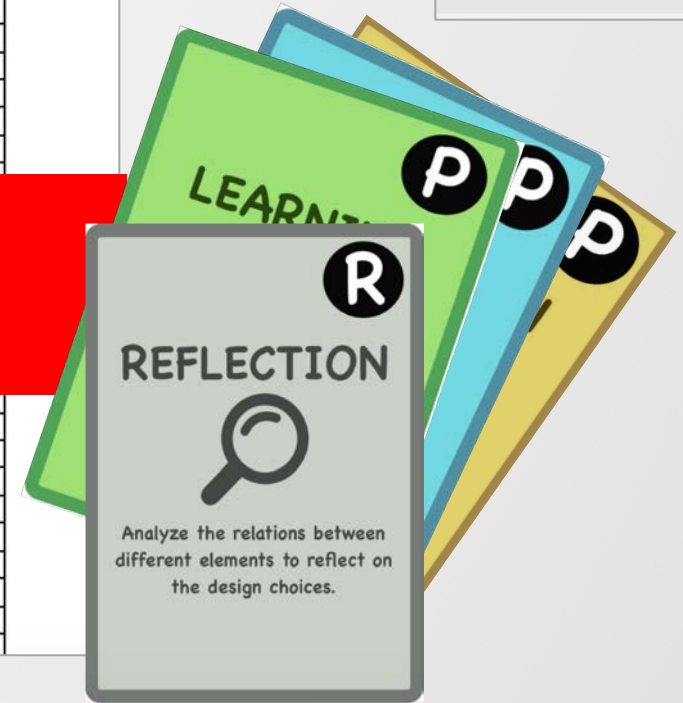
Team ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Please log the primary cards' **P** and Reflection cards' **R** name and ID in the same order that you use them. If you use multiple cards simultaneously give them same order.

Order	Card Name and ID
1.	Learning DL
2.	Game DG
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.	
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34.	
35.	



Only for Primary and Reflection Cards



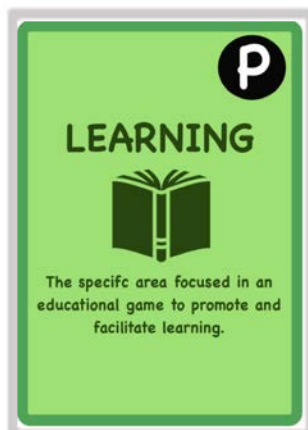


# Activity 1: Generate a Game Idea (Use only keywords)

- Work with primary (D-Cards), trigger and custom cards.
- Log the primary cards on the log sheet.
- Use at least 4 cards.
- There is no right or wrong order of using cards.
- Each primary card has multiple trigger cards with same name as the primary card.
- Use idea generation sheet.



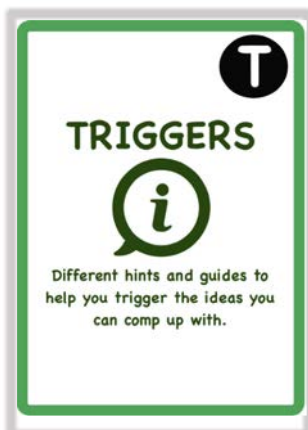
## LEAGUE



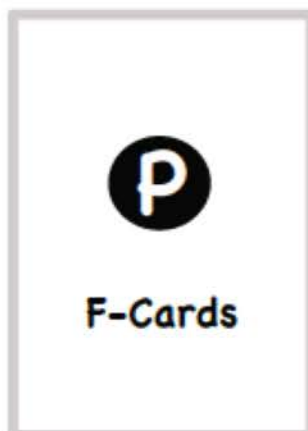
These cards contains a task/question the team should discuss to create the game concept.



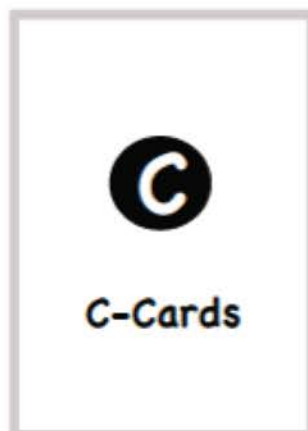
These are blank cards to write your custom design ideas.



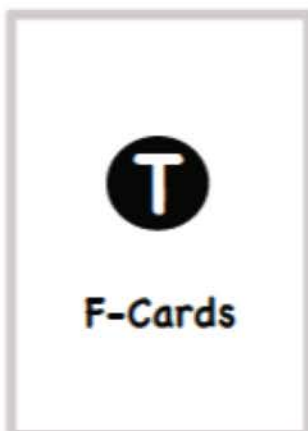
These cards contain design ideas for each task/question to trigger your thinking process.



These cards contains a task/question the team should discuss to expand the game concept.



These are blank cards to write your custom design ideas.



These cards contain design ideas for each task/question to trigger your thinking process.

## Playbook



### 1. Create a Game Idea

Generate an initial game concept using the cards in this section (Use atleast 4 cards)

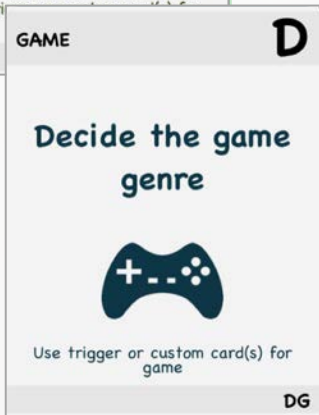
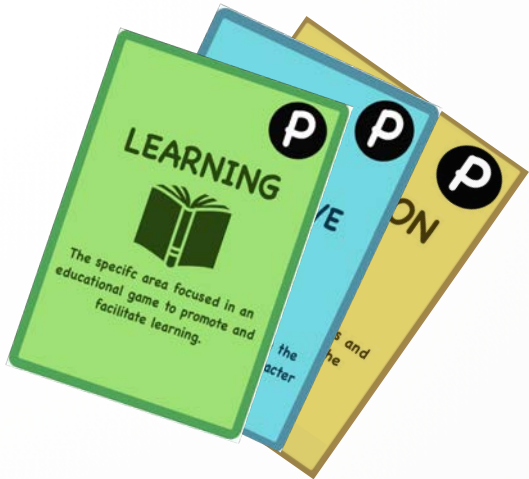
1. Select a Primary Dimension card from the left deck. It contains a task or question to discuss with your team to help create a game idea.
2. Decide on an idea using cards from the two decks to the right. Write your own idea on a Custom card or choose a Trigger Dimension card to help define your idea. Keep the idea short using only 1 or 2 keywords.
3. Place the selected Trigger and/or Custom card(s) for chosen design idea on the **Idea Generation Sheet**.
4. Repeat with other Primary Dimension cards until initial idea is created.



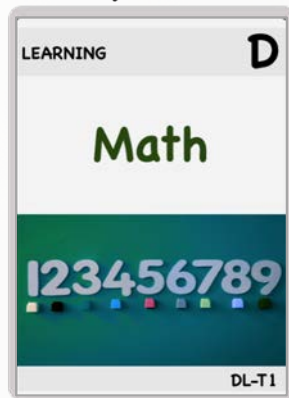
### 2. Expand the Game Idea

Develop the initial game concept further by building on the ideas from activity 1 using the cards in this section

1. Select a Primary Factor card from the left deck. It contains a task or question to discuss with your team to help expand the game idea.
2. Expand the game design ideas using cards from the two decks on the right. Write your own idea on a Custom card or choose a Trigger Factor card to help expand your idea. Elaborate the ideas with discussion & use sentences.
3. Place the selected Trigger and/or Custom card(s) for chosen design idea on the **Idea Development Sheet**.
4. Repeat with other Primary Factor cards until your game idea is fully developed.



## Activity 1: Idea generation (Using D-cards)



## Steps

1. Select a Primary Dimension card. Discuss the task or question it contains with your team to generate a game idea.
2. Write your own idea on a Custom card or choose a Trigger Dimension card to help define your idea.
3. Place the selected Trigger and/or Custom card(s) for chosen design idea on the Idea Generation Sheet.
4. Repeat with other Primary Dimension cards until initial idea is created.

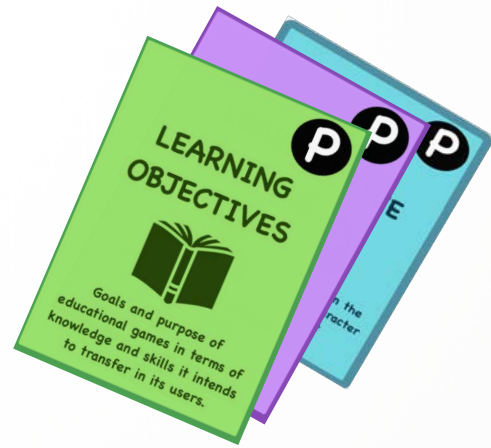


## Activity 2: Expand the Game Idea

- Develop the initial game concept further by building on the ideas from Activity 1
- Use primary (F-Cards), trigger and custom cards
- Log the primary cards in the log sheet
- Use idea development sheet



## Activity 2: Idea development (Using F-Cards)



**LEARNING OBJECTIVES** **F**

**What are the learning objective(s) for the game?**



Use trigger or custom card(s) for learning objective

**LEARNER PROFILE** **F**

**Describe attributes of the target users of the game**  
(demographics, experience, personality)




Use trigger or custom card(s) for learner profile

**FÊ1**

**LEARNING OBJECTIVES** **F**

**Remember**



**FL1-T1**

**LEARNER PROFILE** **F**

**Out of school 5-10 years old refugee children**



**FÊ1-T1**

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

Place custom or trigger card(s) here

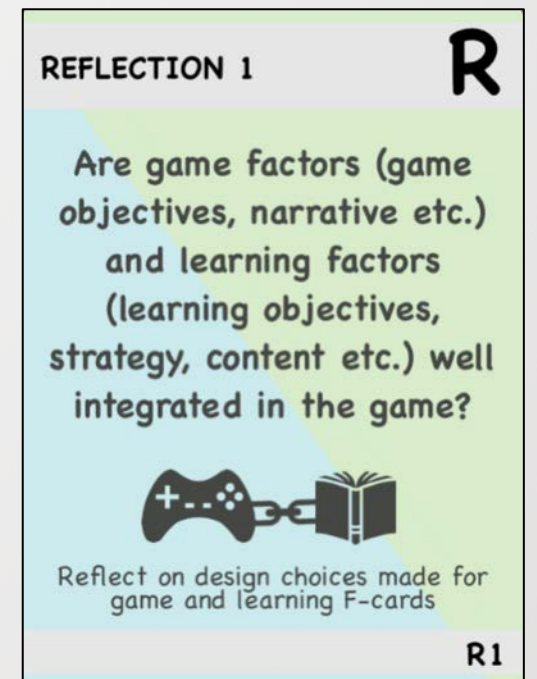
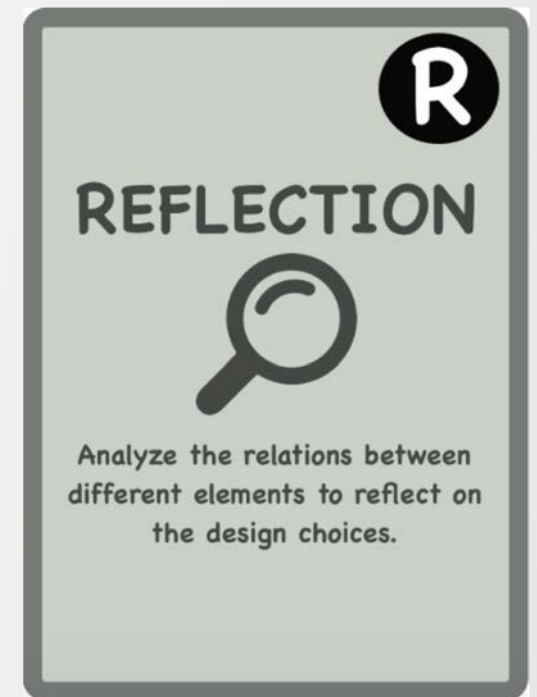
Place custom or trigger card(s) here

### Steps

1. Select a Primary Factor card. Discuss its task or question as a team to expand the game idea.
2. Write your idea on a Custom card or choose a Trigger Factor card.
3. Place the Trigger or Custom card on the Idea Development sheet.
4. Repeat with other Primary Factor cards until your game idea is fully developed.

## Activity 3: Reflect on Game Idea


- Proof the game ideas by reflecting on the design choices made. This will uncover the problematic decisions.
- Work with Reflection (R-Cards), trigger and custom cards
- Log the reflection cards you use in the log sheet.
- Use idea reflection sheet.





**REFLECTION 5** **R**

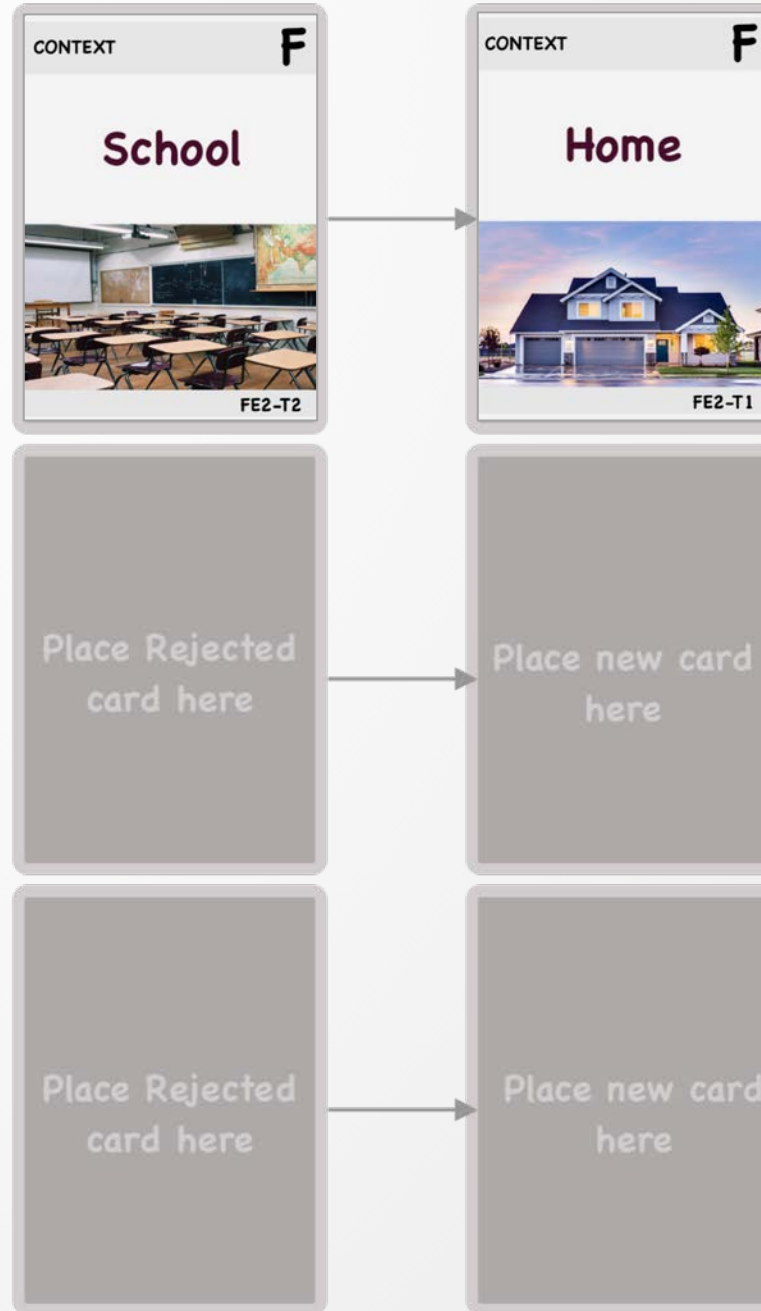
Are specific technical and context requirements (if any) for playing this game easy to manage by the target users?



Reflect on design choices made for environment and user F-cards.

**R5**

### Activity 3: Idea refinement (Using R-Cards)

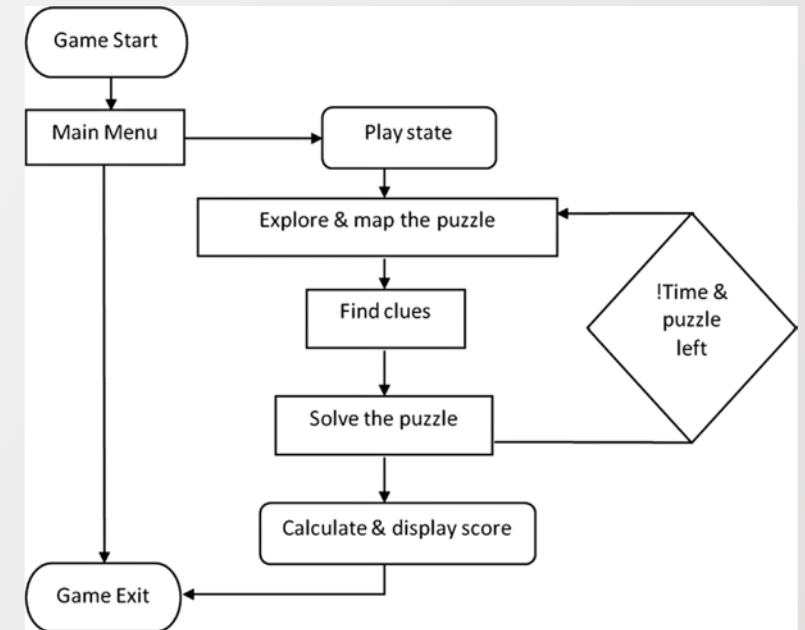


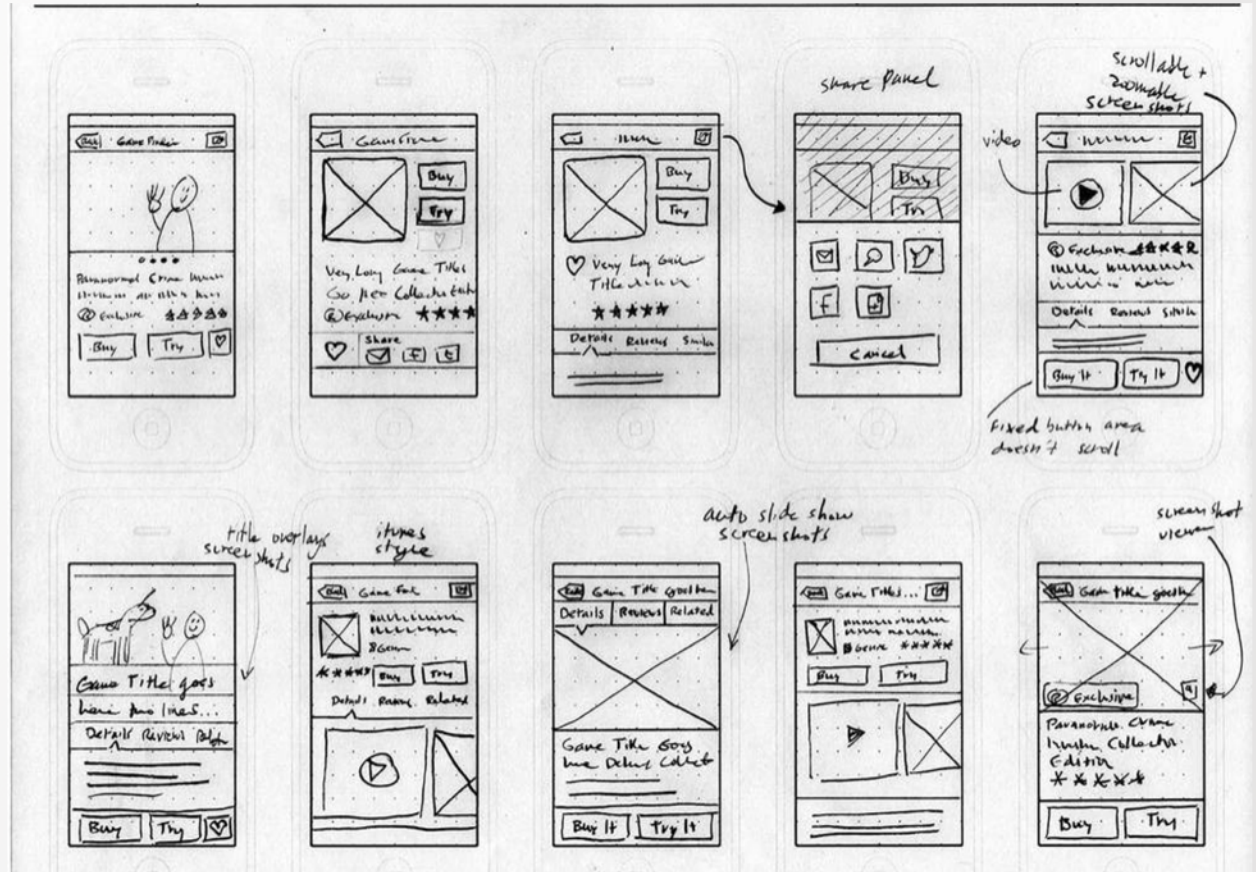
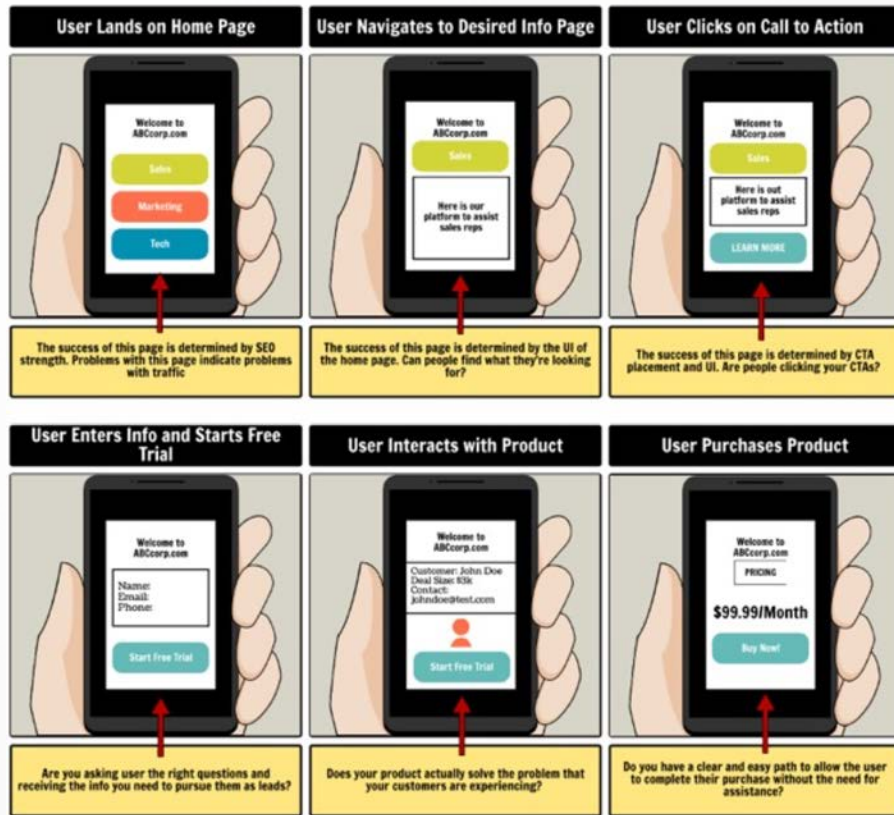
### Steps

1. Select a Reflection card from the deck to the left. It contains a question to stimulate reflection on your design choices.
2. Discuss the design choices in relation to the question on the Reflection card. If a previous design choice needs improvement, reject it and substitute with a new one. Make note on the log sheet.
3. Place the rejected Trigger or Custom card and it's alternate card on the Idea Refinement sheet.
4. Repeat with other Reflection cards until game idea is refined.

# Activity 4: Visualize the Game Idea

- Plan the overall flow of your game, from the moment it's launched to finally quitting the game.
- Draw the flow of your game on the Idea Illustration Sheet.







## **Activity 5: Document the Game Idea**

- Document the final state of the idea.
- Use Idea Documentation sheet.

## Activity 5: Idea Documentation

**Game Title**

**Learning Overview** (Objective, strategy, content, outcome)

**Game Overview** (Goals & rules, narrative, mechanics, resources, aesthetics, challenges & levels)

**Target Users** (Demographics, cognitive and/or psychological needs)

**Environment** (Technology and context of use)

**Look and Feel** (Interface, learnability)

**Affective Reactions** (Game elements that induce engagement, enjoyment, motivation or flow)