

Arachnides 117, 2024

ARACHNIDES

BULLETIN DE BIBLIOGRAPHIE ET DE RECHERCHES

LES SCORPIONS D'AFRIQUE.

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Présentation.

Cette synthèse géographique s'appuie sur une bibliographie conséquente. Nous n'avons pas trouvé de travail équivalent concernant ce continent.

C'est donc une checklist que nous présentons avec les référentiels taxonomiques pour chaque espèce. Comme nous l'avons constaté les répartitions ne font pas toujours l'unanimité parmi les scorpionologues.

Les espèces précédées d'une astérisque (*) sont endémiques pour le territoire considéré.

ANANTERIDAE Pocock, 1900

Ananteroides feae Borelli, 1911

Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, ?Sierra Leone, ?Côte d'Ivoire

BORELLI A., 1911. Scorpioni raccolti da L. Fea nell'Africa occidentale. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, Ser. 3, 5 (45): 8-13.

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Mauritanie

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**Lychasioides amieti* Vachon, 1974

Cameroun

VACHON M., 1974. Etude des caractères utilisés pour classer les familles et les genres de scorpions (Arachnides). 1. La trichobothriotaxie en arachnologie. Sigles trichobothriaux et types de trichobothriotaxie chez les scorpions. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, 140 (104) : 859-958 (1973).

**Tityobuthus antsingy* Lourenço & Goodman, 2004

Madagascar

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**Tityobuthus baroni* (Pocock, 1890)

Madagascar

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**Tityobuthus betschi* Lourenço, Qi & Goodman, 2008

Madagascar

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**Tityobuthus chelbergorum* Lourenço, Qi & Goodman, 2008

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**Tityobuthus darainensis* Lourenço & Goodman, 2002

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LOURENÇO W.R. & GOODMAN S.M., 2002. Scorpions from the Daraina region of northeastern Madagascar, with special reference to the family Heteroscorpionidae Kraepelin, 1905. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnologia*, 6: 53-68.

**Tityobuthus dastychi* Lourenço, 1997

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R., 1997. Another new species of *Tityobuthus* from Madagascar (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum Hamburg*, 12 (155): 147-151.

**Tityobuthus griswoldi* Lourenço, 2000

Madagascar

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**Tityobuthus guillaumeti* Lourenço, 1995

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Madagascar

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Zimbabwe, Afrique du Sud

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Seychelles

KRAEPELIN K., 1896. Neue und Weniger bekannte Skorpione. *Jahrbuch der Hamburg Wissenschaftlichen Anstalten*, 13 (8): 121-145.

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République démocratique du Congo

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Algérie, Tunisie

KOCH C.L., 1839. Die Arachniden. *Nürnberg: C.H. Zeh'schen Buchhandlung*, 6 (1-6) : 1-156.

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Maroc

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Mali, Mauritanie

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Androctonus amoreuxi (Audouin, 1826)

Soudan, Algérie, Niger, Tchad, Egypte¹, Libye, Mauritanie, Maroc, ?Soudan du sud

AUDOUIN V., 1826. Planche 8. Scorpions, pinces, solifuges. In "Explication sommaire des planches d'Arachnides de l'Égypte et de la Syrie, publiées par J.-C. Savigny. Description de l'Égypte, ou recueil des observations et des recherches qui ont été faites en Égypte pendant l'expédition de l'armée française. Histoire naturelle", 1. Paris : C.L.P. Panekoucke, 22 : 172-174 et 409-412.

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Egypte

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Algérie, Égypte, Libye, Maroc, Tunisie, ?Soudan

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Maroc

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**Androctonus bourdoni* Vachon, 1948

Maroc

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Égypte, ?Libye

¹ Y compris le désert du Sinaï en Asie.

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Egypte, ?Libye

OLIVIER G.A., 1807. Voyage dans l'Empire Ottoman, l'Egypte et la Perse, fait par ordre du gouvernement, pendant les six premières années de la République. Paris : H. Agasse ed., 3: 96-98.

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Mauritanie, Sénégal

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Maroc

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Algérie

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Maroc, Mauritanie

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Algérie, ?Niger

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Algérie, Maroc

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Maroc, ? Mauritanie

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**Androctonus simonettai* Rossi, 2015

Ethiopie

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Egypte

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Libye

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Ethiopie

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Togo

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Babycurus ansorgei Hirst, 1911

Angola, République démocratique du Congo

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Cameroun, Guinée équatoriale, Centrafrique, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon,
?Guinée,

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2005

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Rwanda, Kénya, Tanzanie, Mozambique, République démocratique du Congo

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Tanzanie

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Ouganda, Kénya, Tanzanie, ?République démocratique du Congo

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Babycurus kirki (Pocock, 1890)

Cameroun, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Guinée, Nigéria, Sénégal, Togo

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Soudan du sud

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Somalie

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Somaliland²

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**Barbaracurus hofereki* Kovarik, 2024

Djibouti

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Ethiopie

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Somaliland

HIRST S., 1907. Notes on Scorpions with descriptions of two new species. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, sér.7, 19 (111): 208-211.

Barbaracurus subpunctatus Borelli, 1902

Ethiopie, Somalie

BORELLI A. 1902. Di una nuova specie di Scorpione della Colonia Eritrea. *Bolletino del Museo di Zoologia e Anatomia Comparata di Torino*, 17 (422): 1-3.

**Barbaracurus ugartai* Kovarik, 2000

Nigéria

² Cet état n'est pas reconnu par la communauté internationale.

KOVARIK F., 2000. Revision of *Babycurus* with descriptions of three new species (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Acta Societas Zoologicae Bohemoslovenicae*, 64 : 235-265.

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Erythrée

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Algérie

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Somaliland

KOVARIK F. & LOWE G., 2021. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXVI. Records of *Hottentotta polystictus* (Pocock, 1896), with descriptions of *H. haudensis* sp.n. and *H. nigrimontanus* sp.n. (Buthidae) from Somaliland. *Euscorpius*, 330: 1-28.

**Hottentotta hoggarensis* Lourenço & Leguin, 2014

Algérie

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Hottentotta hottentotta (Fabricius, 1787)

Gambie, Guinée, Côte d'Ivoire, Tchad, Congo, Bénin, Burkina Faso, Cameroun, Centrafrique, Congo, Guinée-Bissau, Mali, Togo, Niger, Nigéria, Sénégal, Sierra Leone

FABRICIUS J.C., 1787. Mantissa Insectorum, sistens eorum species auper detectas, adiectis characteribus genericis, differentiis specificis, emendationibus, observationibus. Impensis Christ. Gottl. Proft, Hafniae, tome 1. (Scorpions, p 548).

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 Kénya
 KOVARIK F., 2013. Family Buthidae C.L. Koch, 1837. pp145-212. In " Illustrated catalog of scorpions. Part II.", Kovarik F. & Ojanguren Affilastro A.A. eds, Clairon Production, 398pp.
- Hottentotta minax* (L. Koch, 1875)
 Erythrée, Ethiopie, Kénya, Soudan, Cameroun, Tchad, Egypte, Libye, ?Soudan du sud, ?Ouganda, ?Tanzanie
 KOCH L., 1875. Aegyptische und Abyssinische Arachniden gesammelt von Herrn C. Jickeli. Arachnoidea. Scorpionidea. pp1-11. Nürnberg, 96pp.
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 Soudan, Cameroun, Tchad
 VACHON M. & STOCKMANN R., 1968. Contribution à l'étude des scorpions africains appartenant au genre *Buthotus* Vachon 1949 et étude de la variabilité. *Monitore Zoologico Italiano*, (N.S.) 2 (suppl.): 81-149.
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 Soudan
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- **Hottentotta novaki* Kovarik, 2015
 Ethiopie
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- Hottentotta polystictus* (Pocock, 1896)
 Djibouti, Ethiopie, Somaliland
 POCOCK R.I., 1896. Report upon the Scorpions, Spiders, Centipedes, and Millipedes obtained by Mr & Mrs E. Lort-Phillips in the Goolis Mts., inland of Berbera, N. Somaliland. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 6 (18): 178-189.
- Hottentotta scaber* (Ehrenberg, 1828)
 Erythrée, Ethiopie, ?Soudan du sud, ?Egypte
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 Maroc

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**Hottentotta trailini* Kovarik, 2013

Ethiopie

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Hottentotta trilineatus (Peters, 1861)

Erythrée, Djibouti, Ethiopie, Somalie, Ouganda, Kénya, Tanzanie, Zambie, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Botswana, Afrique du sud, République démocratique du Congo

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Ouganda

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Isometrus maculatus (DeGeer, 1778)

Angola, Ghana, Madagascar, La Réunion, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Congo, Gabon, Gambie, Bénin, Egypte, Botswana, Cameroun, Erythrée, Ethiopie, Somalie, Kénya, Tanzanie, Mozambique, Algérie, Cap Vert, Comores, Maurice, Sainte Hélène, Sao Tomé et Príncipe, Soudan, Togo, Mauritanie, Mayotte, Nigéria, République démocratique du Congo, Tunisie, Sénégal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone

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Afrique du sud, Namibie

HEWITT J., 1913. The Percy Sladen Memorial Expedition to Great Namaqualand 1912-13. Records and descriptions of the Arachnida of the collection. Order Scorpiones. *Annals of the Transvaal Museum*, 4 (3): 146-159.

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Somaliland

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Somalie

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Somaliland

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Egypte

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Tchad

LOURENÇO W.R. 2019. Nouvelles considérations sur les *Leiurus* Ehrenberg, 1828 collectés dans la région du Tibesti, Tchad et description d'une nouvelle espèce (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnologia*, 34: 133-137.

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Somaliland

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Nigéria

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Soudan, Egypte

HEMPRICH F.W. & EHRENBURG C.G., 1828. Arachnoidea. Plates I + II. In *Symbolae Physicae seu Icones et Descriptiones Animalium Evertibratorum sepositis Insectis quae ex itinere per Africam borealem et Asiam occidentalem. Friderici Guelmi Hemprich et Christiani Godofredi Ehrenberg, studio novae aut illustratae redierunt. Percensuit editit Dr. C.G. Ehreberg. Decas I. Berolini ex officina Academica, venditur a Mittlero: Index and plates.*

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Mali

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**Leiurus savanicola* Lourenço, Qi & Cloudsley-Thompson, 2006

Cameroun

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Egypte

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Mali

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Libye

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Maroc, Mauritanie

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Maurice

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Maroc, Mauritanie

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Maroc

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Mauritanie

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Erythrée

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Neobuthus amoudensis Kovarik, Lowe, Awale, Elmi & Hurre, 2018

Ethiopie, Somaliland

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Somaliland

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Ethiopie

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Somaliland

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**Neobuthus gubanensis* Kovarik, Lowe, Awale, Elmi & Hurre, 2018

Somaliland

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**Neobuthus haeckeli* Kovarik, 2019

Somaliland

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Kénya

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Ethiopia

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Somaliland

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Somaliland

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Somaliland

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Soudan du sud

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Madagascar

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Madagascar

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Madagascar

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Somalie, Kénya, Tanzanie

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Somaliland

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Somalie

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Erythrée, Djibouti, Ethiopie, Somaliland, Somalie, ?Soudan

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Somalie

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Mauritanie

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Maroc

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Egypte, ?Maroc, ?Tunisie, ?Libye, ?Algérie

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**Orthochirus maroccanus* Lourenço & Leguin, 2011

Maroc

LOURENÇO W.R. & LEGUIN E.A., 2011. One more new species of the genus *Orthochirus* Karsch, 1891 from Africa (Scorpiones : Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 135 : 1-8.

**Orthochirus milloti* Lourenço, 2021

Mali

LOURENÇO W.R., 2021. The true status of the specimen belonging to the genus *Orthochirus* Karsch, 1891 (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from Aguelhok (Aguel'hoc), Mali. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnologia*, 38: 99-102.

**Orthochirus minor* Lourenço, Duhem & Cloudsley-Thompson, 2012

Tchad

LOURENÇO W.R., DUHEM B. & CLOUDSLEY-THOMPSON J.L., 2012. Scorpions from Ennedi, Kapka and Tibesti, the mountains of Chad, with descriptions of nine new species (Scorpiones: Buthidae, Scorpionidae). *Arthropoda Selecta*, 21 (4): 307-338.

Orthochirus olivaceus (Karsch, 1881)

Soudan, Egypte

KARSCH F., 1881. Uebersicht der Europäischen Skorpione. *Berliner Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 25 (2): 89-91.

**Orthochirus soufiensis* Lourenço & Sadine, 2021

Algérie

LOURENÇO W.R. & SADINE S.E., 2021. The genus *Orthochirus* Karsch, 1891, in Algeria with description of a new species (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Bulletin de la Société Entomologique de France*, 126 (2): 175-181.

**Orthochirus tassili* Lourenço & Leguin, 2011

Algérie

LOURENÇO W.R. & LEGUIN E.A., 2011. Further considerations on the species of the genus *Orthochirus* Karsch, 1891 from Africa, with description of three new species (Scorpiones : Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 123 : 1-18.

**Orthochirus tibesti* Lourenço, Duhem & Cloudsley-Thompson, 2012

Tchad

³ La répartition de cette espèce ne fait pas l’unanimité chez les scorpionologues et varie de l’un à l’autre sans que nous puissions en donner une image exacte.

LOURENÇO W.R., DUHEM B. & CLOUDSLEY-THOMPSON J.L., 2012. Scorpions from Ennedi, Kapka and Tibesti, the mountains of Chad, with descriptions of nine new species (Scorpiones: Buthidae, Scorpionidae). *Arthropoda Selecta*, 21 (4): 307-338.

Parabuthus abyssinicus Pocock, 1901

Erythrée, Djibouti, Ethiopie, Somaliland, ?Soudan

POCOCK R.I., 1901. On a new species of the genus *Parabuthus*. *Bollettino dei Musei di Zoologia dell'Universita di Torino*, 16 (382): 1.

Parabuthus brevimanus (Thorell, 1876)

Afrique du sud, Angola, Namibie

THORELL T., 1876. Etudes scorpologiques. *Atti della Societa Italiana di Scienze Naturali*, 19 (1): 75-272.

**Parabuthus calvus* Purcell, 1898

Afrique du sud

PURCELL W.F., 1898. Descriptions of new South African Scorpions in the collection of the South African Museum. *Annals of South African Museum*, 1: 1-32.

Parabuthus capensis (Ehrenberg, 1831)

Afrique du sud, Namibie

HEMPRICH F.W. & EHRENBERG C.G., 1831. Animalia articulata. Arachnoidea. Scorpiones africani et asiatici. In *Symbolae Physicae. Animalia evertebrata exclusis insectis percensuit Dr. C.G. ehrenberg. Series prima cum tabularum decade prima. Continent Animalia Africana et Asiatica* 162. Berolini ex officina Academica. Venditur a Mittlero, 12pp.

**Parabuthus cimrmani* Kovarik, 2004

Somalie

KOVARIK F., 2004. *Parabuthus cimrmani* sp.nov. from Somalia (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Acta Societas Zoologicae Bohemoslovenicae*, 68 (1): 15-19.

**Parabuthus distridor* Lamoral, 1980

Afrique du sud

LAMORAL B.H., 1980. Two new psammophile species and new records of scorpions from the northern Cape province of South-Africa (Arachnida: Scorpionida). *Annals of the Natal Museum*, 24 (1): 201-210.

**Parabuthus dorisae* Kovarik, Lowe, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2024

Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., ELMI H.Sh.A. & ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2024. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones); Part XXX. *Parabuthus* (Buthidae) (Part III), with description of three new species from Somaliland and occurrence of *Parabuthus eritraensis* Kovarik, 2003. *Euscorpius*, 385: 1-27.

**Parabuthus erigavoensis* Kovarik, Lowe, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2019

Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., ELMI H.S.A., ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2019. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXI. *Parabuthus* (Buthidae) (Part II), with description of five new species from Somaliland and Ethiopia. *Euscorpius*, 290: 1-65.

Parabuthus eritreaensis Kovarik, 2003

Somaliland, Somalie

KOVARIK F., 2003. Scorpions of Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, and Somalia (Arachnida, Scorpiones), with a key and descriptions of three new species. *Acta Societas Zoologicae Bohemicae*, 67 (2): 133-159.

**Parabuthus evae* Kovarik, Lowe, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2024

Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., ELMI H.Sh.A. & ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2024. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones); Part XXX. *Parabuthus* (Buthidae) (Part III), with description of three new species from Somaliland and occurrence of *Parabuthus eritraensis* Kovarik, 2003. *Euscorpius*, 385: 1-27.

**Parabuthus glabrimanus* Prendini & Esposito, 2010

Namibie

PRENDINI L. & ESPOSITO L.A., 2010. A reanalysis of *Parabuthus* (Scorpiones: Buthidae) phylogeny with a description of two new *Parabuthus* species endemic to the Central Namib gravel plains, Namibia. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 159 (3): 673-710.

**Parabuthus gracilis* Lamoral, 1979

Namibie

LAMORAL B.H., 1979. The Scorpions of Namibia (Arachnida: Scorpionida). *Annals of the Natal Museum*, 23 (3): 498-783.

**Parabuthus granimanus* Pocock, 1895

?Djibouti, ?Ethiopie, Somaliland

POCOCK R.I., 1895. On the Arachnida and Myriapoda obtained by Dr. Anderson's collector during Mr. T. Bent's expedition to the Hadramaout, South Arabia, with a supplement (p. 299) upon the scorpions obtained by Dr. Anderson in Egypt and the Eastern Sudan: List of the Scorpions obtained by Colonel Yerbury at Aden in the Spring of 1895. *Zoological Journal of the Linnaean Society*, London, 25 (255): 292-316.

Parabuthus granulatus (Ehrenberg, 1831)

Zimbabwe, Angola, Botswana, Afrique du sud, Namibie

HEMPRICH F.W. & EHRENBERG C.G., 1831. Animalia articulata. Arachnoidea. Scorpiones africani et asiatici. In *Symbolae Physicae. Animalia evertebrata exclusis insectis percensuit Dr. C.G. ehrenberg. Series prima cum tabularum decade prima. Continent Animalia Africana et Asiatica* 162. Berolini ex officina Academica. Venditur a Mittlero, 12pp.

**Parabuthus hamar* Kovarik, Lowe, Pliskova & St'ahlavsky, 2016

Ethiopie

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., PLISKOVA J. & ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2016. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part VII. *Parabuthus* Pocock, 1890 (Buthidae), with description of *P. hamar* sp.n. and *P. kajibu* sp.n. from Ethiopia. *Euscorpius*, 228: 1-58.

Parabuthus heterurus Pocock, 1899

Ethiopie, Somalie

POCOCK R.I., 1899. Solifugae, Scorpions, Chilopoda, and Diplopoda. (Appendix C). In "Through unknown African countries", D. Smith, pp392-407.

Parabuthus hunteri Pocock, 1895

Soudan, Egypte

POCOCK R.I., 1895. On the Arachnida and Myriapoda obtained by Dr. Anderson's collector during Mr. T. Bent's expedition to the Hadramaout, South Arabia, with a supplement (p. 299) upon the scorpions obtained by Dr. Anderson in Egypt and the Eastern Sudan: List of the Scorpions obtained by Colonel Yerbury at Aden in the Spring of 1895. *Zoological Journal of the Linnaean Society*, London, 25 (255): 292-316.

**Parabuthus kabateki* Kovarik, Lowe, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2019

Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., ELMI H.S.A., ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2019. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXI. *Parabuthus* (Buthidae) (Part II), with description of five new species from Somaliland and Ethiopia. *Euscorpius*, 290: 1-65.

**Parabuthus kajibu* Kovarik, Lowe, Pliskova & St'ahlavsky, 2016

Ethiopie

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., PLISKOVA J. & ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2016. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part VII. *Parabuthus* Pocock, 1890 (Buthidae), with description of *P. hamar* sp.n. and *P. kajibu* sp.n. from Ethiopia. *Euscorpius*, 228: 1-58.

Parabuthus kalaharicus Lamoral, 1977

Afrique du sud, Botswana, Namibie

LAMORAL B.H., 1977. *Parabuthus kalaharicus*, a new species of scorpion from the Kalahari Gemsbok national park in the Republic of South Africa (Buthidae, Scorpionida). *Koedoe*, 20: 101-107.

**Parabuthus kraepelini* Werner, 1902

Namibie

WERNER F., 1902. Die Skorpione, Pedipalpen und Solifugen im der zoologischvergleichend- anatomischen Sammlung der Universität Wien. Scorpiones. *Verhandlungen der Kaiserlich-Königlichen Zoologisch-Botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, 52 (9): 595-606.

Parabuthus kuanyamarum Monard, 1937

Zambie, Zimbabwe, Angola, Botswana, Namibie, Afrique du sud

MONARD A., 1937. Scorpions, Solifuges et Opilions d'Angola. *Revue Suisse de Zoologie*, 44 (2): 251-270.

Parabuthus laevifrons (Simon, 1888)

Afrique du sud, Namibie

SIMON E., 1888. Etudes arachnologiques. 20^e mémoire. XXVIII. Arachnides recueillis dans le sud de l'Afrique par le docteur Hans Schinz. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 6 (7): 369-384.

Parabuthus liosoma (Ehrenberg, 1828)⁴

Egypte

HEMPRICH F.W. & EHRENBERG C.G., 1828. Arachnoidea. Plates I + II. In *Symbolae Physicae seu Icones et Descriptiones Animalium Evertebratorum sepositis Insectis quae ex itinere per Africam borealem et Asiam occidentalem. Friderici Guelmi Hemprich et Christiani Godofredi Ehrenberg, studio novae aut illustratae redierunt. Percensuit editit Dr. C.G. Ehreberg. Decas I. Berolini ex officina Academica, venditur a Mittlero: Index and plates.*

Parabuthus maximus Werner, 1913

Kénya, Tanzanie

WERNER F., 1913. Neue Skorpione aus Deutsch-Ostafrika (Tanga). *Carinthia II, Klagenfurt*, 103: 172-174.

**Parabuthus mazuchi* Kovarik, Lowe, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2019

Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., ELMI H.S.A., ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2019. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXI. *Parabuthus* (Buthidae) (Part II), with description of five new species from Somaliland and Ethiopia. *Euscorpius*, 290: 1-65.

Parabuthus mossambicensis (Peters, 1861)

Zambie, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Botswana, Afrique du sud

PETERS W., 1861. Ueber eine neue Eintheilung der Skorpione und ueber die von ihm in Mossambique gesammelten Arten von Skorpionen, aus welchem hier ein Auszug mitgetheilt wird. *Mber. Koen. Preussischen Akad. Wiss. Berlin*, 1: 507-516.

**Parabuthus muelleri* Prendini, 2000

Namibie

PRENDINI L., 2000. A new species of *Parabuthus* Pocock (Scorpiones, Buthidae), and new records of *Parabuthus capensis* (Ehrenberg), from Namibia and South Africa. *Cimbebasia*, 16: 201-214.

⁴La répartition de cette espèce est différente suivant certains auteurs. Certains donnent l'Égypte, d'autres les pays de la Corne d'Afrique et d'autres enfin uniquement la péninsule arabique.

**Parabuthus namibensis* Lamoral, 1979

Namibie

LAMORAL B.H., 1979. The Scorpions of Namibia (Arachnida: Scorpionida). *Annals of the Natal Museum*, 23 (3): 498-783.

Parabuthus nanus Lamoral, 1979

Afrique du sud, Namibie

LAMORAL B.H., 1979. The Scorpions of Namibia (Arachnida: Scorpionida). *Annals of the Natal Museum*, 23 (3): 498-783.

Parabuthus pallidus Pocock, 1895

Ethiopie, Somalie, Kénya, Tanzanie

POCOCK R.I., 1895. On the Arachnida and Myriapoda obtained by Dr. Anderson's collector during Mr. T. Bent's expedition to the Hadramaout, South Arabia, with a supplement (p. 299) upon the scorpions obtained by Dr. Anderson in Egypt and the Eastern Sudan: List of the Scorpions obtained by Colonel Yerbury at Aden in the Spring of 1895. *Zoological Journal of the Linnaean Society*, London, 25 (255): 292-316.

**Parabuthus planicauda* (Pocock, 1889)

Afrique du sud

POCOCK R.I., 1889. Notes on some Buthidae new and old. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 6 (3): 334-351.

**Parabuthus quincyae* Kovarik, Lowe, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2024

Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., ELM I.H.S.A. & ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2024. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones); Part XXX. *Parabuthus* (Buthidae) (Part III), with description of three new species from Somaliland and occurrence of *Parabuthus eritraensis* Kovarik, 2003. *Euscorpius*, 385: 1-27.

Parabuthus raudus (Simon, 1888)

Zambie, Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibie, Bostswana, Afrique du sud

SIMON E., 1888. Etudes arachnologiques. 20^e mémoire. XXVIII. Arachnides recueillis dans le sud de l'Afrique par le docteur Hans Schinz. *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 6 (7): 369-384.

Parabuthus robustus Kovarik, Lowe, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2019

Ethiopie, Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., ELM I.H.S.A., ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2019. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXI. *Parabuthus* (Buthidae) (Part II), with description of five new species from Somaliland and Ethiopia. *Euscorpius*, 290: 1-65.

Parabuthus schlechteri Purcell, 1899

Afrique du sud, Namibie

PURCELL W.F., 1899. New South African Scorpions in the collection of the South African Museum. *Annals of South African Museum*, 1: 433-438.

**Parabuthus setiventer* Prendini & Esposito, 2010

Namibie

PRENDINI L. & ESPOSITO L.A., 2010. A reanalysis of *Parabuthus* (Scorpiones: Buthidae) phylogeny with a description of two new *Parabuthus* species endemic to the Central Namib gravel plains, Namibia. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 159 (3): 673-710.

**Parabuthus somalilandus* Kovarik, Lowe, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2019

Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., ELM I.H.S.A., ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2019. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXI. *Parabuthus* (Buthidae) (Part II), with description of five new species from Somaliland and Ethiopia. *Euscorpius*, 290: 1-65.

**Parabuthus stridulus* Hewitt, 1913

Namibie

HEWITT J., 1913. The Percy Sladen Memorial Expedition to Great Namaqualand 1912-13. Records and descriptions of the Arachnida of the collection. Order Scorpiones. *Annals of the Transvaal Museum*, 4 (3): 146-159.

Parabuthus transvaalicus Purcell, 1899

Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Afrique du sud, Botswana

PURCELL W.F., 1899. New South African Scorpions in the collection of the South African Museum. *Annals of South African Museum*, 1: 433-438.

Parabuthus villosus (Peters, 1862)

Afrique du sud, Namibie

PETERS W., 1862. Derselbe legte eine neue Scorpionenart *Prionurus villosus*. *Monatsberichte der Königlich-Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, 11: 26.

**Pseudolissothus pusillus* Lourenço, 2001

Algérie

LOURENÇO W.R., 2001. Un nouveau genre et une nouvelle espèce de scorpion d'Algérie, avec des considérations taxonomiques sur le genre *Lissothus* Vachon, 1948 (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Zoosystema*, 23 (1): 51-57.

**Pseudolychas ochraceus* (Hirst, 1911)

Afrique du sud, ?Zimbabwe, ?Lesotho, ?Botswana

HIRST S., 1911. Descriptions of new scorpions. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, ser.8, 7: 462-473.

Pseudolychas pegleri (Purcell, 1901)

Mozambique, Afrique du sud, Eswatini

PURCELL W.F., 1901. On some South African Arachnida belonging to the orders Scorpiones, Pedipalpi and Solifugae. *Annals of South African Museum*, 2: 137-225.

**Pseudolychas transvaalicus* Lawrence, 1961

Afrique du sud

LAWRENCE R.F., 1961. A new forest-living scorpion from the Transvaal. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 38 (4): 123-126.

**Pseudouroplectes betschi* Lourenço, 1995

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R., 1995. Description de trois nouveaux genres et quatre nouvelles espèces de scorpions Buthidae de Madagascar. *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris*, 4^{ème} série, 7 (1-2): 95-106.

**Pseudouroplectes jacki* Lourenço, 2021

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R., 2021. A further new species for the Malagasy genus *Pseudouroplectes* Lourenço, 1995 (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Faunitaxys*, vol. 9, n° 41, p. 1-7

**Pseudouroplectes lalyae* Lourenço & Ythier, 2010

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R. & YTHIER E., 2010. Another new species of *Pseudouroplectes* Lourenço, 1995 from Madagascar (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *ZooKeys*, 48: 1-9.

**Pseudouroplectes maculatus* Lourenço & Goodman, 2006

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R. & GOODMAN S.M., 2006. A reappraisal of the geographical distribution of the genus *Pseudouroplectes* Lourenço (Scorpiones: Buthidae) in Madagascar. *Comptes Rendus Biologies*, 329 (2): 117-123.

- **Pseudouroplectes pidgeoni* Lourenço & Goodman, 1999
 Madagascar
 LOURENÇO W.R. & GOODMAN S.M., 1999. Taxonomic and ecological observations on the scorpions collected in the Reserve Naturelle Intégrale d'Andohahela, Madagascar. *Fieldiana, Zoology*, new series, 94 : 149-153.
- **Pseudouroplectes tsingy* Lourenço, Wilmé & Waeber, 2016
 Madagascar
 LOURENÇO W.R., WILMÉ L. & WAEBER P.O., 2016. More about the geographical pattern of distribution of the genus *Pseudouroplectes* Lourenço, 1995 (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from Madagascar. *Comptes Rendus Biologies*, 339 (1): 37-43.
- **Saharobuthus elegans* Lourenço & Duhem, 2009
 Maroc
 LOURENÇO W.R. & DUHEM B., 2009. Saharo-Sindian buthid scorpions; description of two new genera and species from Occidental Sahara and Afghanistan. *ZooKeys*, 14: 37-54.
- **Sahil elmii* Kovarik, 2024
 Somaliland
 KOVARIK F., 2024. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXXI. Two new genera from Somaliland: *Sanaag* gen.n. and *Sahil* gen.n. *Euscorpius*, 386: 1-11.
- **Sanaag maidensis* (Kovarik, Lowe, Just, Awale, Elmi & St'ahlavsky, 2018)
 Somaliland
 KOVARIK F., LOWE G., JUST P., AWALE A.I., ELMI H. Sh.A. & ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2018. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XV. Review of the genus *Gint* Kovarik et al., 2013, with description of three new species from Somaliland (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 259: 1-41.
- **Somalibuthus demisi* Kovarik, 1998
 Somalie
 KOVARIK F., 1998. Three new genera and species of scorpions (Buthidae) from Somalia. *Acta Societas Zoologicae Bohemoslovenicae*, 62: 115-124.
- **Somalibuthus sabae* Kovarik & Njoroge, 2021
 Kénya
 KOVARIK F. & NJOROGE L., 2021. *Somalibuthus sabae* sp.n., a new buthid scorpion from Kenya (Scorpiones: Buthidae). *Euscorpius*, 332: 1-19.
- **Somalicharmus whitmanae* Kovarik, 1998
 Somalie
 KOVARIK F., 1998. Three new genera and species of scorpions (Buthidae) from Somalia. *Acta Societas Zoologicae Bohemoslovenicae*, 62: 115-124.
- **Teruelius ankarafantsika* (Lourenço, 2003)
 Madagascar
 LOURENÇO W.R., 2003. New taxonomic considerations on some species of the genus *Grosphus* Simon, with description of a new species (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Revue Suisse de Zoologie*, 110 (1): 141-154.
- **Teruelius ankarana* (Lourenço & Goodman, 2003)
 Madagascar
 LOURENÇO W.R. & GOODMAN S.M., 2003. Description of a new species of *Grosphus* Simon (Scorpiones, Buthidae) from the Ankarana Massif, Madagascar. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnologia*, 7: 19-28.
- **Teruelius annulatus* (Fage, 1929)

Madagascar

FAGE L., 1929. Les scorpions de Madagascar, leurs affinités, leur distribution géographique. pp637-693. In 'Faune des Colonies Françaises', Paris : Société d'Éditions Géographiques Maritimes et Coloniales.

**Teruelius bemaraha* (Lourenço, Wilmé & Waeber, 2018)

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R., WILMÉ L. & WAEBER P.O., 2018. Two more new species of *Grosphus* Simon, 1880, associated to the "*Grosphus simoni* group" (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from the regions of the Tsingy de Bemaraha and Montagne d'Ambre (Madagascar). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnologia*, 32: 73-80.

**Teruelius bicolor* (Lourenço, 2012)

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R., 2012. A new species of *Grosphus* Simon, 1880 (Scorpiones : Buthidae) from the Southwest of Madagascar. *Entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum Hamburg*, 16 (188) : 33-40.

**Teruelius bistratus* (Kraepelin, 1900)

Madagascar

KRAEPELIN K., 1900. Ueber einige neue Gliederspinnen. *Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der Naturwissenschaften*, 16 (2): 1-28.

**Teruelius eliseanneae* (Lourenço & Wilmé, 2016)

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R. & WILMÉ L., 2016. Three new species of *Grosphus* Simon 1880, (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from Madagascar; possible vicariant cases within the *Grosphus bistratus* group of species. *Madagascar Conservation & Development*, vol. 11, n° 2, p. 1-14

**Teruelius feti* (Lourenço, 1996)

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R., 1996. Scorpions. Faune de Madagascar ed., Paris, 87: 102pp.

**Teruelius flavopiceus* (Kraepelin, 1900)

Madagascar

KRAEPELIN K., 1900. Ueber einige neue Gliederspinnen. *Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der Naturwissenschaften*, 16 (2): 1-28.

**Teruelius ganzhomi* (Lourenço, Wilmé & Waeber, 2016)

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R., WILME L. & WAEBER P.O., 2016. One more vicariant new species of *Grosphus* Simon, 1880 (Scorpiones: Buthidae) from Madagascar. *Revista Ibérica de Aracnologia*, 29: 45-50.

**Teruelius grandidieri* (Kraepelin, 1900)

Madagascar

KRAEPELIN K., 1900. Ueber einige neue Gliederspinnen. *Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der Naturwissenschaften*, 16 (2): 1-28.

**Teruelius haeckeli* Lowe & Kovarik, 2022

Madagascar

LOWE G. & KOVARIK F., 2022. Reanalysis of *Teruelius* and *Grosphus* (Scorpiones: Buthidae) with descriptions of two new species. *Euscorpius*, 356: 1-105.

**Teruelius intertidalis* (Lourenço, 1999)

Madagascar

LOURENÇO W.R., 1999. A new species of *Grosphus* Simon (Scorpiones, Buthidae), the first record of an intertidal scorpion from Madagascar. *Entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum Hamburg*, 13 (161) : 133-138.

**Teruelius limbatus* (Pocock, 1889)

- Madagascar
 POCOCK R.I., 1889. Notes on some Buthidae new and old. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 6 (3): 334-351.
- **Teruelius magalieae* (Lourenço, 2014)
 Madagascar
 LOURENÇO W.R., 2014. The genus *Grosphus* Simon, 1880 in South-Western Madagascar, with description of a new species (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Zoosystema*, 36 (3): 631-645.
- **Teruelius mahafaliensis* (Lourenço, Goodman & Ramilijoana, 2004)
 Madagascar
 LOURENÇO W.R., GOODMAN S.M. & RAMILIJONA O., 2004. Three new species of *Grosphus* Simon from Madagascar (Scorpiones, Buthidae). *Revista Ibérica de Aracnologia*, 9: 225-234.
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 Madagascar
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République démocratique du Congo, ?Tanzanie, ?Zimbabwe, ?Mozambique

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Ethiopie

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Ethiopie

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Somaliland, Somalie

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Ethiopie

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Somalie

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Djibouti

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Somaliland

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Tanzanie

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Kénya, Tanzanie

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Ouganda, République démocratique du Congo

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Kénya, Tanzanie

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Ethiopie, Somalie, Kénya

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Erythrée, ?Ethiopie, ?Somaliland

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?Ethiopie, Somaliland

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Ethiopie, Somaliland

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Somaliland, Somalie

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Ethiopie

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Somalie

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Somaliland

POCOCK R.I., 1900. On a collection of Insects and Arachnids made in 1895 and 1897 by Mr. C.V.A. Peel, F.Z.S., in Somaliland, with descriptions of new species. 10. General list of the Scorpions of Somaliland and the Boran Country. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*: 55-63.

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Ethiopie, Kénya

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Pandinopsis dictator (Pocock, 1888)

Cameroun, Congo, Gabon, Guinée équatoriale

POCOCK R.I., 1888. On the african specimens of the genus *Scorpio* (Linn.) contained in the collections of the British Museum. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 6 (2): 245-255.

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Ethiopie

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Somaliland

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Ethiopie

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Ethiopie, Somalie

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Ethiopie

POCOCK R.I., 1888. On the african specimens of the genus *Scorpio* (Linn.) contained in the collections of the British Museum. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 6 (2): 245-255.

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Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G. & MAZUCH T., 2019. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XIX. *Pandiborellius meidensis* (Karsch, 1879) and *Pandinurus fulvipes* sp.n. (Scorpionidae) from Somaliland. *Euscorpius*, 275: 1-18.

**Pandinurus gregoryi* (Pocock, 1896)

Kénya

POCOCK R.I., 1896. On the scorpions, centipedes and millipedes obtained by Dr. Gregory on his expedition to Mount Kenia, East Africa. Part I. Scorpions. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 6 (17): 425-435.

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Somaliland

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., MAZUCH T., AWALE A.I., STUNDLOVA J. & ST' AHLAVSKY F., 2017. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XII. *Pandinurus hangarale* sp.n. (Scorpionidae) from Somaliland and a review of type locality and true distribution of *Pandinurus smithi* (Pocock, 1897). *Euscorpius*, 253: 1-18.

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Ethiopie, Somalie

BORELLI A., 1919. Missione per la frontiera Italo-Etiopica sotto il comando del Capitano Carlo Citerni. Risultati zoologici. Scorpioni. *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, 48 (3) : 359-381.

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Somaliland

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Ethiopie

KOVARIK F., 2011. A review of the subgenus *Pandinus* Thorell, 1876 with descriptions of two new species from Uganda and Ethiopia (Scorpiones : Scorpionidae). *Euscorpius*, 129 : 1-18.

**Pandinurus oromo* Kovarik, Lowe, Soleglad & Pliskova, 2017

Ethiopie

KOVARIK F., LOWE G., SOLEGLAD M.E. & PLISKOVA J., 2017. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. *Pandiborellius* stat. n. and *Pandinurus* (Scorpionidae) with description of four new species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and review of *Pandinus* sensu lato taxonomy. *Euscorpius*, 238: 1-103.

**Pandinurus pallidus* (Kraepelin, 1894)

Somalie

KRAEPELIN K., 1894. Revision der Skorpione.II. Scorpionidae und Bothriuridae. *Jahrbuch der Hamburg Wissenschaftlichen Anstalten*, 11 (1): 1-248.

**Pandinurus phillipsii* (Pocock, 1896)

Somaliland

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Ethiopie

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Somaliland

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Pandinurus smithi (Pocock, 1899)

Ethiopie, Somaliland

POCOCK R.I., 1899. Solifugae, Scorpions, Chilopoda, and Diplopoda. (Appendix C). In "Through unknown African countries", D. Smith, pp392-407.

Pandinurus sudanicus (Hirst, 1911)

Soudan du sud, Soudan, Tchad

HIRST S., 1911. Scorpions and Solifugae collected by Captain S.S. Flower in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 8 (7): 217-222.

**Pandinurus trailini* Kovarik, 2013

Ethiopie

KOVARIK F., 2013. *Pandinus (Pandinus) trailini* sp.n. from Ethiopia (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae, with data on localities and life strategy. *Euscorpius*, 163: 1-14.

Pandinus gambiensis Pocock, 1899

Gambie, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Mali, Sénégal

POCOCK R.I., 1899. On the Scorpions, Pedipalps and Spiders from tropical West-Africa represented in the collection of the British Museum. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 47: 833-885.

Pandinus imperator (C. L. Koch, 1841)

Bénin, Burkina Faso, Libéria, Guinée, Mali, Sierra Leone, Nigéria, Cameroun, Ghana, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Togo

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ANNEXES.

Familles	Nombre de genres	Nombre d'espèces
Ananteridae	4	25
Buthidae	46	417
Diplocentridae	1	1
Euscorpiidae	2	3
Hadogenidae	1	20
Hemiscorpiidae	1	7
Heteroscorpionidae	1	6
Hormuridae	6	39
Lisposomidae	2	3
Microcharmidae	2	17
Scorpionidae	9	132
TOTAL (11)	79	670

Pays	n. familles	n. genres (end.)	n. espèces	n. sp. end.	n. ssp	n. ssp.end.
Afrique du sud	4	11	104	53	14	14
Algérie	3	16 (1)	53	34	0	0
Angola	4	9	22	3	4	3
Bénin	2	4	4	1	0	0
Botswana	4	7	22	0	1	1
Burkina Faso	2	6	6	4	0	0
Cameroun	4	15 (1)	18	8	0	0
Canaries	1	1	1	0	0	0
Cap Vert	1	2	1	0	0	0
Centrafrique	3	4	4	2	0	0
Comores	1	1	1	0	0	0
Congo	3	9 (1)	10	3	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	2	4	5	1	1	1
Djibouti	3	10	12	5	0	0
Egypte	5	15 (1)	33	14	0	0
Erythrée	3	13	18	10	1	1
Eswatini	3	4	7	0	0	0
Ethiopie	4	19	54	27	1	1
Gabon	3	7 (1)	10	1	0	0
Gambie	2	3	3	0	0	0
Ghana	2	5	5	3	0	0
Guinée	4	7	8	0	0	0
Guinée équator.	3	2	2	0	0	0
Guinée-Bissau	3	5	5	0	0	0
Kénya	3	17	28	7	0	0
Lesotho	3	4	7	1	1	1
Libéria	2	2	2	0	0	0
Libye	1	8	14	6	0	0
Madagascar	5	12 (9)	109	107	3	3
Malawi	3	4	6	2	0	0
Mali	2	10	12	6	0	0
Maroc	3	13 (2)	59	46	0	0
Maurice	1	2	2	1	0	0
Mauritanie	3	12 (1)	17	7	0	0
Mayotte	1	2	2	1	0	0
Mozambique	4	14	23	1	0	0
Namibie	4	8	68	31	0	0
Niger	2	6	8	4	0	0
Nigéria	2	8	9	5	0	0
Ouganda	3	6	7	3	0	0
La Réunion	2	2	2	0	0	0
Rép.dém.Congo	4	12 (1)	15	5	1	1
Rwanda	1	1	1	0	0	0
Ste Hélène	1	1	1	0	0	0
Sao Tomé	1	1	1	0	0	0
Sénégal	2	10	13	2	0	0
Seychelles	2	3 (1)	3	2	0	0
Sierra Leone	2	5	5	0	0	0
Somalie	3	19 (1)	35	15	0	0
Somaliland	3	17 (2)	64	50	0	0
Soudan	2	11	16	6	1	0
Soudan du Sud	2	6	6	4	0	0
Tanzanie	3	13	26	6	0	0
Tchad	2	10	15	11	0	0
Togo	2	6	6	1	0	0
Zambie	3	8	13	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	4	9	26	2	1	1

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